

LESSONS IN LIKUTAY TORAH

PRECIOUS TEACHINGS THAT AWAKEN THE HEART
TO DIVINE SERVICE FROM THE HOLY MASTER
♪ RABBI SHNEUR ZALMAN OF LIADI ♪
TRANSLATED AND EXPLAINED

ליקוטי תורה

פרק שלח

מאמר

"שלח לך"

“Mitzvos in Action”

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ב"ה

Likutay Torah

ליקוטי תורה

פרק ש' שלח

נאמר

שלח לך¹

דף לו עמוד ג'

"Mitzvos in Action"

In Parshas Shelach, Hashem gives Moshe permission to send spies in order to investigate Eretz Yisroel (the Land of Israel) before the Jewish People enter. These "spies" were none other than the leaders of the tribes, who were great, spiritual men.

The purpose of their mission was to figure out the most strategic way to enter the land in order to conquer it, and to report to the Jewish people

¹ (נאמר בשבת פרשת שלח, כח ס"ו, מברכים החדר תפוז תקס"ז במאהלי. הנוסח לפניו הוא מהנחת המהרי"ל המתייחס "ענין המרגלים". ביאור - המאמר לקמן דבר הפתיחה "ויאמרו אל כל ערת בני ישראל".

נוסח אחר - הנחת ארמו"ר האמצעי - נדפס במאמרי ארמו"ר הזקן תקס"ז עמוד רבג ומתייחס "ויהס כלב". עם הଘות העצמה צדק משנת תרכ"ב; תרכ"ה - אוור התורה שלח (במקרה פרך ב) עמוד תמנג. קייזר - שם עמוד תנה. הצעה - שם עמוד תטו.

הגוזה לנדרפס לפניו - שם פרך ב עמוד תנט. תחולת מהמאמר ששלפנינו בשינויים, הଘות וקייזוריים - אוור התורה שלח (במקרה ברכר ה) הוספה עמוד 49. רישמה "ויהס כלב" - שם עמוד 52. דברו הפתיחה "טובה הארץ מאר" תקפ"ו - שם עמוד 52 (פרקים א-ב).

מיוסד על מאמר זה וביאורו - דברו הפתיחה "ויהס כלב" - מאמרי ארמו"ר האמצעי במרקבר חלק ג עמוד תתקעא.

ראה דברו הפתיחה "להבין ענין המרגלים" - מאמרי ארמו"ר הזקן על התורה חלק ב עמוד תרכ. דברו הפתיחה "אם חפוץ" (שם ה').

about the greatness of Eretz Yisroel so that they will be more excited to enter.

What actually happened was that they saw that the people living in the land were very strong, and instead came back with a report that they felt that the Land could not be conquered, and that the Jewish People should remain in the desert.

On a simple level it is very difficult to understand how they would come to fail their mission so utterly, considering their own spiritual greatness.

Chassidus explains that it is precisely because of their spiritual level that they wished to remain in the desert - occupied with spiritual pursuits – rather than entering the physical land with its physical distractions:

(א) Chapter 1

"שָׁלֹחْ לְךָ אֲנָשִׁים [וַיִּתְرֹא אֶת אֶרֶץ בְּנֵעֶן
אֲשֶׁר אָנָי נָנָן לְבָנִי יִשְׂרָאֵל אִישׁ אֶחָד אִישׁ
אֶחָד לְמַטָּה אֶבְתַּי תְּשַׁלַּח כָּל נְשִׂיא בְּהָם
כו" (ריש פרשותנו יג, ב):

"Send for yourself spies [to investigate the land of Kenaan that I (Hashem) give to the Children of Yisroel. Each tribe shall send one person, which will be the leader of his tribe]." (Bamidbar 13:2)

The Alter Rebbe will start off by asking three questions on the idea of the spies and Eretz Yisroel:

עֲנָנִין הַמְּרַגְּלִים, שָׁהִיו "נְשִׂיאֵי הָעֵדָה",
"אֲנָשִׁי שָׁם כֹּו"² – וְמַה טָּעם שֶׁלֹּא רָצָו
לִבְנֵס לְאֶרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל?

1 - We need to understand the deeper meaning of these "spies," who were "the leaders of the congregation," and "men of renown." What is the reason that they did not want to enter Eretz Yisroel?

וְגַם לְהַבֵּין מִהוּת מִדְרָגָת אֶרֶץ
יִשְׂרָאֵל, הַנָּה בְּתִיבָּה: "הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר
נָתַתִּי לְהֶם אֶרֶץ זֹבֵת חֶלְבָּן וּדְבָשָׁן"

2 - We also need to understand: What is the level of "Eretz Yisroel," as described in the verse (see Yechezkal 20:15) "The

² (קורה טז, ב: "נְשִׂיאֵי עֵדָה קְרָאֵי מִזְבֵּחַ אֲנָשִׁי שָׁם").

³ (על פי חקת כ, יב: "הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר נָתַתִּי לְהֶם". יחזקאל כ, טו: "הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר נָתַתִּי זֹבֵת חֶלְבָּן וּדְבָשָׁן").

וְמָה שָׁבֵח הָוֹא זֶה?

אֵن עַזְרֵךְ לְהַבִּין, דְּהַנֶּה בְּלַיְמֹוד
מַעֲשָׂיוֹת, רַוְבָם בְּכָלְלָם תְּלִוּיִם דּוֹקָא
בָּאָרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל⁴, וּבְפִרְטָן עֲנֵינִינוּ זָרְעִים
וּקְדָשִׁים?

(ובמִקְרָב הָיּוֹ הַקָּרְבָּנוֹת לְפִי שָׁעָה).

Land that I (Hashem) have given to them, is a Land flowing with milk and honey." What is the meaning of this praise of flowing with milk and honey?

3 – However, to understand this, we need to understand another point: From all of the action based mitzvos, why are the vast majority dependent specifically on Eretz Yisroel, especially those relating to agriculture and the Bais Hamikdash?

(Even though in the desert the Jewish people also brought Korbanos, nevertheless, this was only temporary. However, to bring Korbanos as a permanent practice requires the Beis Hamikdash in the Land of Isreal).

To answer those three questions, the Alter Rebbe will ask another general question. Based on the answer to that general question, he will come back to explain the first set of questions:

הַנֶּה כְּתִיב (רָאָה ח, ג): "כִּי לֹא עַל
הַלְּחֵם לְבָדוֹ יִחְיֶה הָאָדָם, כִּי עַל בָּל
מוֹצָא פִי ה' וּגּוֹן".

Now, it is written (Devarim 8:3): "For not on bread alone does a man live, rather, he lives on whatever comes forth from the Mouth of Hashem."

וְצִרְיךְ לְהַבִּין הַיְתָרָן שְׁבָלָחִם, וְהַלָּא
הָאָדָם גַם כֵן בְ"מָאָמָר" נִבְרָא, כְּמוֹ
שְׁבָתּוּב (בְּרָאָשִׁית א, כו): "נָעֲשָׂה

We need to understand: What is the advantage of the "Words from Hashem" that are invested in bread? Is the person himself not

⁴ (רָאָה לְקֹמֶן בְּבִיאָוָר. וְלֹקְמֶן בְּדִבּוּר הַמִּתְחִיל וְהַקְּהִיל לְכֶם לְעֵצִית" הַרְאָשׁוֹן מג, ד: "הַמְּצֹוֹת
מַעֲשָׂיוֹת שְׁנוֹתָגִין בְּחַזְן לְאָרֶץ אִינֶם אֶלָּא בְּעָרָק חַלְקָה חַמִּישִׁית מִרְמִ"ח מַצּוֹת. וְאֶרְבָע הִזְוֹת
אִינּוּ נָוְגָה כִּי אָמֵן בָּאָרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל דּוֹקָא, וּרְוֹבָן בְּזָמָן שְׁבִיתָה הַמִּקְדָּשׁ קִיִּים, כְּמוֹ קָרְבָּנוֹת
וּדְוּמִיהָן").

אָדָם כֵּי", וְלֹמַה צְرִיךְ הָאָדָם לְקַבֵּל
חַיּוֹתָו מִהְלָחֵם דָּוָקָא?

also created through the “speech” of Hashem, as it is written (Bereishis 1:26), “(Hashem told the angels:) Let us make man.” If so, why does a person need to receive his life specifically from the “words from Hashem” that are invested in the bread?

אֵךְ הָעֲנֵנִין הָוֹא, כִּי “מוֹצָא פִּי הַשְּׁבָרָעַ” ח, הָוֹא עֲנֵנִין הַרְפָּחַ נִיצּוֹצִין
שְׁנַפְלוּ בְשִׁבְירַת הַכְּלִים.

The idea is as follows: The “Words from Hashem’s Mouth” that are invested in the created beings contain the “288 Sparks of Tohu that fell in the ‘Shattering of the Keilim [Vessels].’”

The World of Tohu is a spiritual level of Divine Light. On this level, there are Ten Sefiros - ten ways that Hashem expresses Himself. These Sefiros are each expressed in an unlimited capacity. The term “Keilim” refers to the specific function and definition of each Sefira, like the nature of Kindness, which is to be kind and giving.

Now, for example, when Chesed-Kindness was expressed without limits, this left no room for Gevura-Restriction. When Gevura was also expressed without limit, this left no room for Chesed.

Because each Sefira was expressed infinitely, when it came to produce something tangible and concrete, the Ten Sefiros could not work together. Therefore, the results came out ‘shattered,’ as the result of the multiple forces operating in completely different modes.

The chaotic nature of things in our physical world is a reflection of the “Shattering of the Keilim” of the Sefiros of Tohu.

However, even though things in this world are chaotic and “shattered,” they possess an element of infinity due to the Infinite Light of Hashem that was originally revealed in the Sefiros of Tohu.

The element of Divine Infinity present in creation is referred to as the “288 Sparks” that fell into our world from Tohu.

וְהַאֲדָם הַוְאָ מִמֶּה "תִּקְוֹן",

However, a person is from the level of "Tikun."

The word "Tikun" means to fix or establish. The World of Atzilus is where the "chaotic" aspect of Tohu was corrected. This comes from the following idea: In Atzilus (Tikun) the Light of Hashem became integrated into the Sefiros in such a limited manner so that all the Sefiros were able to work together.

For example, Chesed is expressed in a limited manner, to give room for Gevura. By Chesed and Gevura giving room for each other, they are able to actually work together.

This advantage of the Sefiros merging together is expressed in the order and continuity of whatever is produced from Tikun. However, it lacks that unlimited aspect that Tohu possesses. This is why the goal is to bring the unlimited aspect of Tohu and incorporate it into the orderly system of Tikun.

A Jewish person's Divine soul is from the World of Tikun (Atzilus). A Jew possesses the capability to bring order and continuity into the chaos of our world. By doing so, he receives from the unlimited spiritual source of the physical things he "corrects."

ולכן צריך האדם לקבל חיותו ממדצ"ח דזקא, לפי שרש הרפ"ח ניצוצין הוא מאד נעלם, כאמור במקומ אחר.

This is why a person needs to receive his life specifically from the physical creations, since the source of these "288 Sparks of Tohu" found in physicality is extremely lofty, higher than the spiritual World of Atzilus, which is the direct source of the Divine soul.

ובמו בין עניין ורידת הנשמה לעולם-הזה השלפל דזקא, הוא כדי לאלכפייא לסתרא-אחרא⁵, בכך שעל ידי זה אסתלק יקרא דקדשא בריך הוא,

Similarly, the descent of the Divine soul into this world is in order to "subdue the Sitra Achra (the side opposed to holiness)," so that, through this service, "the Glory of the Holy One, Blessed be He, should

⁵ זהר חלק ב קכח, ב).

כִּיתְרֹן אָוֶר הַבָּא מִן הַחַשָּׁר⁶ דַּקָּא.

וְכָמוֹ עַל דָּרְךְ מִשְׁלֵךְ מַגְרָעִין הַנִּרְעָב
בָּאָרֶץ, שָׁעַל יְדֵי הַרְקָבָן שְׁגָרָב
וּנְפָסֶד בָּאָרֶץ, הַוְא צוּמָח אַחֲרֵכֶר
בְּתוֹסֶף רַב וּכִיתְרֹן הַאֲוֹר [מִן
הַחַשָּׁר] כֹּו".⁷

ascend and be revealed,” with the advantage of Light that comes specifically from transformed darkness.

By way of example, this is like a seed that is planted in the ground. Through the process of the seed rotting and losing its original form in the ground, it then grows exponentially greater, like “the advantage of light [that is produced from darkness].” (See Koheles 2:13)

וְרָאִיתִי אֲנִי שִׁישׁ יִתְרֹן לְחַכְמָה מִן – הַסְּכָלוֹת כִּיתְרֹן הַאֲוֹר מִן הַחַשָּׁר
The entire verse from Koheles says that, “I have seen that there is an advantage to wisdom over foolishness like that of light from darkness.” The simple meaning is that wisdom dispels foolishness like light dispels darkness.

However, the deeper meaning is that there is an advantage in light when it shines in a dark place. For example, prior to Pesach, when we check for chametz, we must do so using a candle in a dark room. Similarly, there is an advantage in wisdom when it comes from transformed foolishness. For example, when someone committed a sin, which is something foolish, and then repents, which is a wise choice, he attains a deeper level of connection to Hashem through the intensity of his teshuva-repentance.

This concept applies to the seed in the ground and to the soul descending to the world as well. Through the seed coming to a place of “darkness,” where it rots in the ground and loses its previous form, it attains a greater “light” of growth into a much greater plant.

When the soul descends into the spiritual darkness of this world, and overcomes the struggles here, it attains a much greater connection to Hashem.

וּבִיאָוֶר הַעֲנִין, דְּהַנֶּה אֲלֵיכֶם אָמֵר
בְּ"תִּקְוּנִים":⁷

The explanation of this concept: Eliyahu HaNavi said in the Tikunei Zohar (17a):

⁶ (קְהֻלָּת ב, יג: “כִּיתְרֹן הַאֲוֹר מִן הַחַשָּׁר”).

⁷ (תַּקְוִנִּי זָהָר בְּהַקְרָמָה “פָתָח אֲלֵיכֶם יְהָוָה” יז, א).

אנַתְּ הוּא דְאָפִיקַת עָשָׂר תְּקוּנִין,
וְקַרְבָּן לְהֹן עָשָׂר סְפִירָן, לְאַנְגָּגָא
בְּהֹן עַלְמִין סְתִימִין דְלָא אַתְגָּלִין
כּוֹ:

"עלמין" הוא מילשון העלם.

"You (Hashem) produced Ten 'Tikunim-Garments' and called them Ten Sefiros, and through them You guide the hidden worlds that are not revealed, [and the revealed worlds]."

The word 'worlds' comes from the root **הַעֲלָם** - concealment.'

The nature of the created worlds is to conceal Hashem's Light and Oneness, giving the impression that they are separate from Hashem, when in truth they are not.

ונקרא בזוהר "היכלות": היכל
החסד, היכל הגבורה, היכל הזכות
כט.

These 'worlds of concealment' are also referred to in the Zohar as 'The Heichal of Kindness, the Heichal of Severity, the Heichal of Merit,' etc.,'

ובתוכם נשמות ש"נהנין מזיו
השכינה"¹⁰,

and in these 'Heichalos' dwell souls that "appreciate the revelation of the Shechina [Divine Presence];"

ומלאכים שעומדים באהבה ויראה
ונפחד כט:

And in those 'Heichalos' are also angels who 'stand' in love, fear, and awe of Hashem.

כמו "מַחְנֵה מִיכָּאֵל" - בחינת אהבה,
ו"מַחְנֵה גָּבְרִיאֵל" - בחינת יראה
ונפחד, במאמר ר"ל¹¹: "נָהָר דִּנּוֹר

For example, the 'Camp of Angels associated with Michoel,' whose service of Hashem is primarily with the aspect of love,

⁸ (תרגום: אקהה הוּא שְׁהַחְזָאת עָשָׂר תְּקוּנִים, וּקְוָרָאים לְהֶם עָשָׂר סְפִירָות, לְהַנְּהִיגָּבָם עוֹלָמוֹת סְתִימִין שְׁאֵינָם מִתְגָּלִים).

⁹ (תקוני זהר תקון מוב פב, א).

¹⁰ (ראה ברכות יז, א).

¹¹ (חגיגת יג, סוף עמוד ב).

וַיַּצֹּא מִזְעַטָּן שֶׁל חִיוֹת כֹּי".

and the ‘Camp of Angels associated with **Gavriel**,’ whose primary service of Hashem is with the **aspects of fear and awe**, as our Sages say (Chagiga 13b), “A river of spiritual fire is produced from the ‘spiritual sweat’ of the **Chayos Angels**.” This sweat results from their great fear of Hashem.

וְאֹמְרִים שִׁירָה כָּל אֶחָד וְאֶחָד לִפְנֵי
הַשְׁגַּתּוֹ.

And each angel sings songs of praise to Hashem according to his understanding of Hashem’s greatness.

וְהַ"הִכְלָל" הָוּא בְּחִינַת פּוֹלֵל – שְׁבָולֵל
כָּל הַפְּרִטִׁוֹת שְׁבָתוֹנוּ.

Each ‘Heichal’ is a general spiritual level that contains many specific aspects.

בָּמוֹ "הִכְלָל הַחֶסֶד" – כָּלְלוֹתוֹ הָוּא
חֶסֶד, וְהַפְּרִטִׁוֹת שְׁבָתוֹכוּ הָוּא
חַכּוֹמָה-שְׁבָחֵסֶד, חֶסֶד-שְׁבָחֵסֶד כֹּי
וְכָל הָעָשָׂר סְפִירֹת.

For example, the ‘Heichal of Chesed-Kindness’ is a general spiritual level of Chesed, and the specific details it contains correspond to the different Sefiros contained in Chesed, like **Chochma of Chesed, Chesed of Chesed, and all the Ten Sefiros** contained in Chesed.

Each of the Ten Sefiros contains in it aspects of all the other Sefiros as well. For example, Chesed contains all Ten Sefiros within itself, from Chochma to Malchus.

These are expressed in Chesed as ten different aspects of kindness. Like using wisdom to achieve kindness, using understanding to achieve kindness, using severity to achieve kindness, etc.

Corresponding to these ten aspects of Chesed-Kindness are the many types of creatures produced by Chesed, such as many different types of souls and angels that are primarily focused on Chesed.

וּכְמַשְׁלֵל הַעִגּוֹל וַבֵּית, שְׁבָולִים כָּל

This is similar to the analogy of a circle or a house, which

הפרטיות שבתוכם. contain all of the many detailed elements within them.

Within a house there are various different objects and items, but they are all included in the house, and, moreover, the house is not complete without each detail. Similarly, each Heichal, literally a chamber, contains many different aspects, and is not complete without each of them.

זהו פירוש "לאנָהָגָא בְּהַזּוֹן עַלְמִין":

"עלמין" הם בוחינת היקומות, בוחינה הכלולות; ו"לאנָהָגָא" הוא בוחינה הפרטיות שבתוכם.

This is the meaning of "through the Sefiros, Hashem guides the 'עולם'-worlds:"

The 'עולם' refer to the 'Heichalos,' which are general spiritual levels, and the idea of Hashem 'guiding' them refers to the detailed creations contained in those general spiritual levels.

וההיכל הוא מעלים ומסתיר אור אין-סוף ברוור-הוא, שלא יתגלה להם כי אם לפיו השגתם, שלא יהיו בטלים באין-סוף ברוור-הוא;

These 'Heichalos' conceal and hide Hashem's Infinite Light, so that it shouldn't be revealed to those creations more than they can handle according to their ability to understand. This is done so that they shouldn't lose their independent existence and revert to being completely consumed within the Infinite Truth of Hashem.

לפי שהם בעלי גבול שאין ליש, ואינם מעירק ומדוות אין-סוף ברוור- הוא ש"אין לו תחלה ואין לו תכלה¹²,

This could happen since they are limited beings that are created something from nothing, and are totally incomparable to the type of existence of the Infinite Hashem, who has "no beginning and no end."

¹² ראה חוות הלבבות שער היחוד סוף פרק ה. המשך תرس"ו עמוד כ.

ולבן עיריך ההייכל להעלים ולהסתיר
כו'

(ובבחינת אצילות הוא בחינת אורות
ובכלים),

It is therefore needed for these 'Heichalos' to hide and conceal the Infinite Light.

(The Tzemach Tzedek adds: **In Atzilus**, where there is not such a concealment on the Infinite Light, Hashem still 'guides worlds,' **in the aspect of the Light becoming invested in the Keilim.**

Unlike in the created worlds where the 'Heichalos' hide the Light from being revealed, in Atzilus, the Keilim of the Sefiros 'channel' the Light into specific revelations, as opposed to a simple, indivisible Light. On this level, the Light is not truly hidden. However, it is somewhat limited by the Keilim. This is very different from the created worlds, where the Light is truly hidden).

עד שבהשתלשות רבות נעה
שמים וארץ גשמיים, שאין נראה
בתוכם אלקות כלל, כי אם בבחינת
יש ודבר נפרד בפני עצמו, בחינת
סטרה-אחרא.

This concealment, created by the 'Heichalos,' **affects an entire series** of concealments on the Light **until there can be the existence of the physical heavens and earth where Eloku-**Divinity is not revealed at all; rather they seem to be completely separate entities, referred to as the "Sitra Achara-**The other side,"**

I.e., they appear as something 'other' than Hashem's Light and power, when in truth, there is nothing 'other' or separate from Hashem.

זהו עניין ירידת הנשמה לעולם הזה
השפלה דוקא, ירידה לצורך עלייה,

This is the purpose of the descent of the soul to this lowly world specifically – that the descent should bring to a much greater ascent.

כדי לאכפיא לסתרא אחרא על ידי
סור מרע, ועל ידי זה אסתלק
יקרא דקורשא בריריה הוא בכלחו

This is accomplished **when "the Sitra Achara-Side of Otherness" is subdued through "Sur mi'ra -**

עלמִין,

turning away from bad things,” which causes “the Glory of the Holy One, blessed be He, to be revealed in a **lofty manner in all of the worlds.**” (Zohar II, 128b)

שלא יהיה ה”כליים” וה”היכלונות” בבחינת מסתירים או ר אין-סוף ברור-הוּא,

This causes the “Keilim” and “Heichalos” to cease to conceal Hashem’s Infinite Light to the same extent.

רק שייהי בבחינת כלים לקבל גליי או ר אין-סוף ברור-הוּא,

Instead, of concealing Hashem’s Infinite Light, **this effects that these “Keilim” and “Heichalos” should be vessels to receive the revelation of Hashem’s Infinite Light,**

על ידי בבחינת ”ועשה טוב”, מצות מעשיות, רמ”ח פקודיין – רמ”ח אברין דמלפָא¹³.

through “Asei tov - doing good things,” which are the actions of the Mitzvos, since “the 248 Mitzvos are the 248 ‘Limbs of the King.’” (Tikunei Zohar, Tikun 30)

The maamar will soon explain that the mitzvos are compared to “limbs” since they receive Hashem’s Infinte Light like a limb receives life from the soul.

However, not only are the mitzvos “vessels” to receive the Light and Life-force from Hashem, they actually draw down His Light into them, and, through them, into the world.

רק שפתחלה צרייך להיות בבחינת סור מרע, בבחינת ”אתכפייא סטרא-אחרא”,

However, before that revelation in the world through mitzvos **can happen, there must be** people who “turn away from doing bad things,” which subdues the “Sitra Achra - Side of Otherness.”

¹³ (ראה תקוני זהר תקון ל).

בָּמוֹ שָׁפְתּוֹב (פָּרְשָׁתָנוֹ טו, לט): "וְלֹא תַּתְуֹרֹ אַחֲרֵי לְבָבְכֶם וְאַחֲרֵי עִינֵיכֶם גּוֹ", וְעַל יָדֵיכֶם וְהַ"א סְתָלֵק יִקְרָא דָקְרָשָׁא בְּרִירְהָוָא,

As is it first written in the verse (Bamidbar 15:39), “And you should not stay after the unholy desires of your [animal soul’s] heart and after [unholy things] that you see with your eyes,” and then the next verse says, “And you shall then be holy to Hashem,” meaning that by not straying after unholy desires, this causes “the Glory of the Holy One, blessed be He, to be revealed in a lofty manner in all of the worlds.”

וְאֵן יָכֹלִים לְקַבֵּל עַל יָדֵיכֶם בְּחִנִּית "וְשָׁהַת טֹב" – גִּילּוֹי אָזְנָסָוף בְּרוּרְהָוָא לְמַטָּה עַל יָדֵיכֶם רַמְ"ח מְצֻוֹת-עֲשָׂה.

Then, through “Asei tov - doing good things,” we will be able to receive the revelation of Hashem’s Infinite Light down here in this world through the active fulfillment of the 248 Mitzvos.

ד"א אֲוֹרִיָּתָא מַחְכָּמָה נְפִקְתָּה¹⁴, וְהַמְצֻוֹת הֵם רַמְ"ח הַמְשֻׁכּוֹת מַחְכָּמָה-עִילָּאָה,

This ability of the mitzvos to reveal Hashem is because “the Torah comes forth from Hashem’s Wisdom,” (Zohar II, 62a), and the mitzvos are 248 channels of bringing down Light and Life from Hashem’s Wisdom Above (in Atzilus).

וְלֹכֶן נְקָרָאים “אֲבָרִין דְמַלְכָא” – בָּמְשֵׁל הַאֲבָרִים שְׁנָמְשָׁר בְּתוֹכָם חַיּוֹת מִהְמֹוֹת.

This is why they are called “the Limbs of the King,” like the limbs of a person’s body, that receive the life that comes to them from the (soul whose main revelation is in the) brain.

כְּנֶרֶא בְּחֹשֶׁן, שְׁבָמוֹת מְרַגִּישׁ כַּאֲבָ

Like we see in our lives, where the brain feels the pain of all the

¹⁴ זֹהַר חָלֵק ב: סָב, א. פָה, א. קְבָא, א. חָלֵק ג: פָא, א. קְפָב, א. רְסָא, א).

שֶׁל כָּל הַאֲבָרִים כֵּי -

בָּמוֹ בָּנָן עַל יָדֵי הַמִּצְוֹת נִמְשָׁךְ אַיִן-סָוף
בְּרוּךְ הוּא מִבְּחִינַת חִכְמָה-עַלְלָה
לְעַלְמִין סְתִימִין" וְעַלְמִין דָּאַתְלִין".

limbs, proving that all of the life of the body is centered in the brain and extends to all the limbs.

So too through the mitzvos, Hashem's Infinite Light is drawn down from His Wisdom Above into the "hidden worlds" and "revealed worlds."

Now that the Alter Rebbe explained how mitzvos bring Hashem's Light into this world, he will go back to explain why it is that specifically in Eretz Yisroel we are able to fulfill all the mitzvos, and why the Land is called "flowing with milk and honey."

וְחַלֵּב וְדָבֵשׂ הַמ בְּחִינַת "תְּרִין
דָּרוּעִין"¹⁵ - חֶסֶד וְגַבּוּרָה, "זִמְנָן
וּשְׁמָלָא וּבִנְיִיהוּ בְּלָה כּוּ",¹⁶

"Milk and honey" represent "the two arms" of Kindness and Severity, referred to as "Between the right arm and the left arm (of Z'eir Anpin), the 'Bride' (Malchus) approaches,"

The Chessed-Kindness and Gevura-Severity of Hashem's attributes in Atzilus, known as Z'eir Anpin, are what give the "Bride," Malchus, the ability to ascend back to Atzilus on Shabbos, following its descent into the created worlds during the week. We see that Hashem's attributes of Kindness and Severity are referred to as "the right and the left" arms.

וְכָמוֹ שְׁבַתּוֹב (בָּרְכָה לג, כז):
וּמְתַחַת זֶרוּעָות עַלְמִין,

And as it is written (Devarim 33:27), "under Hashem's 'arms' the world is held in place." (See Targum Yonasan ben Uziel on this verse.)

We see another source that Hashem's attributes, which are 'holding the world in place,' are referred to as the right arm and left arm, signifying Kindness and Severity.

¹⁵ (תקוּנוּ זֶה בְּחִקְרָמָה, "פָּתָח אַלְיהָוּ").

¹⁶ (זִמְרֹת לְשָׁבֵת, "אָזָמֵר בְּשָׁבָחִין").

The Mittler Rebbe explains the idea of “milk and honey” in terms of “kindness and severity.”¹⁷

Milk and honey are two types of sweetness, a “kind sweetness” and a “severe sweetness.”

Milk is produced from a mother and given directly to her child. Honey is extracted from flowers and processed at a distance from the flowers, by the bees, similar to how the father gives kindness to his children more distantly.

Kabbalistically, these represent two types of flows of kindness from Hashem: Milk is the flow of Life and Kindness from Bina, the “Mother,” to her “children,” the attributes of Atzilus (Z’eir Anpin).

Honey is the flow of Life and Kindness from Chochma, the “father” of the attributes of Atzilus.

Just as the main function of a mother is to nurture, the milk she gives is simple kindness, which is why milk is white, showing “kind sweetness.”

The function of a father is also to discipline and be strict. However, when he wants to be kind, he will go to extreme lengths and overcome obstacles to give that kindness, showing “severe kindness,” meaning a more intense version of kindness. Because honey is more “intense kindness” it can only be eaten in small quantities, unlike milk that the baby drinks all the time.

These two types of sweetness, the “kind” version and the “intense” version, are revealed from Hashem through the corresponding mitzvos involving action or refraining from sin:

Through the action mitzvos we draw down the “kind sweetness,” referred to as “milk,” and through refraining from sin we draw down the “intense kindness,” represented by honey.

שַׁהוּא בְּחִינַת הַמְשֻׁבַת אֶלְקּוֹת עַל יְדֵי
מִצְוֹת מַעֲשָׂיוֹת - רַמְ"ח אֶבְרִין
דָּמְלָפָא.

This milk and honey represent bringing down Hashem’s Light through the action of the mitzvos, which are the “248 Limbs of the King,” as it were.

וְאֶרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל מִכּוֹנֶת בְּנֵגֶד אֶרֶץ

Now, Eretz Yisroel in this physical world corresponds to

¹⁷ See Maamarei Admur Haemtzai, Bamidbar vol. 3, page 1018 and onwards.

ישראל של מעלה¹⁸

the spiritual Eretz Yisroel, as it exists **Above**, representing Malchus of Atzilus, the “Land” that is the source of Jewish souls.

ולבן עיקר המצוות הוא בארץ ישראל דוקא.

This is why the main fulfillment of mitzvos is specifically in Eretz Yisroel.

*The accomplishment of mitzvos is to draw down Hashem’s Light into Malchus of Atzilus, the source of all Jewish souls, and through that into us and the world. Because this happens most powerfully in Eretz Yisroel, this is why the main fulfillment of mitzvos is in Eretz Yisroel.

והרגלים היו במדרנה גבורה מאד,
ולא רצו להשפי את עצם למצוות
מעשיות,

However, the Spies were on a very high spiritual level, and they did not want to lower themselves to be involved in the physical **action of the mitzvos**,

שהוא בבחינת המשכית אור אין-סוף
ברור – הוא למטה,

which draw Hashem’s Infinite Light down into this world.

ואמרו על ארץ ישראל שהיא
אוכלת יושביה" (פרשתנו יג, לב),

Rather, they said about Eretz Yisroel that it is a land that “eats up its inhabitants.” (Bamidbar 13:32)

שהיה ברעתם שם והוא גילוי אור
אין-סוף ברורה הוא למטה במו
למעלה – ותבטלו ממציאותם
לגמרי. וזה “אוכלת יושביה”.

They thought that if Hashem’s Infinite Light would be revealed here below just as its revealed Above, then they would lose their entire independent existence. This is the meaning of a land that “eats its inhabitants,” i.e., it consumes their ego and feeling of existing separately from Hashem.

¹⁸ (עיין בשיר השירים רבה, סוף פסוק (ד, ד) ”כמגדל דוד”, בפירוש (בשלח טו, יז)
”מכוון לשבותך” – מכוון נגד ’שבותך’, זה בית המקדש של מעלה).

As the Alter Rebbe will continue to explain, the lower the Light descends shows on its loftier source. When the Light comes into the physical mitzvos it comes from a tremendously lofty source, and hence, the Light is much more powerful than the Light as expressed in spiritual mitzvos, such as prayer and Torah study. Since this Light that comes into physical mitzvos in Eretz Yisroel is so powerful, the spies were worried it would be too powerful for them to handle.

וְרָצּוּ לְהִיוֹת "בָּמְדָבֵר" דָּקָא,
וּמְדָבֵר נָאוֹת" (שיר הַשִּׁירִים ۴, ג')
שַׁהְוָא הַמְשַׁבֵּת אָזְרִיְסָוָף בָּרוֹתָ
הָוָא לְבִחִינַת הַדָּבָר, בִּחִינַת מֶלֶכְתָּו,
בִּחִינַת "אָרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל שָׁלְמָעָלָה".

They wanted to specifically remain in the desert “בָּמְדָבֵר”-desert, which is related to the word “נָאוֹת-and your speech is beautiful,” (Shir HaShirim 4:3), meaning, to draw down Hashem’s Infinite Light to the level of “דָבָר-Speech,” the level of Malchus, which is the land of “Eretz Yisroel Above,”

The idea of staying in the desert (related to the word for speech) was to bring Hashem’s Light into the level of Malchus of Atzilus, the source of Divine Speech. This level is called the land of “Eretz Yisroel Above,” since it is the spiritual source of the physical Eretz Yisroel in our world.

וּנְקָרָאת בְּשֵׁם בִּחִינַת "אָרֶץ", לְפִי
שַׁהְיָא בִּחִינַת הַתְּחִתּוֹנָה שְׁבָאַלְקּוֹת,
בְּמִזְוֹ שְׁבָתוֹב (ישעיה סו, א): "וְהָאָרֶץ
הַדּוֹם רְגָלֵי כֹּו".¹⁹

ובתיב (משלי ג, יט): "ה' בִּחְכֶמֶת יִסְדַּקֵּן
אָרֶץ", "אָבָא יִסְדַּקֵּן בְּרִתָּא"²⁰, בִּחִינַת
הַדָּבָר, "דָבָר ה" שְׁשָׁרֶשׁ מִחְכֶמֶת.

This level of Malchus is called “the Land” since it is the lowest level of Elokus-Divinity of the world of Atzilus, as it is written (Yeshaya 66:1), “The ‘Land’ is My (Hashem’s) footstool,”

and it is written (Mishlei 3:19), “Hashem established ‘the Land’ with Wisdom,” and, as described in the Zohar, (III 248a) “Abba-the father (Chochma-Wisdom) established Brata-the daughter (Malchus-Royalty),” which is the level of “Speech,” i.e. the words

¹⁹ (וְעַזְיָן מֵה שְׁנַתְבָּאָר בְּדָבָר הַמְתִיחֵל "וַיְהִי מָסֵף בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל" (לעיל בָּמְדָבֵר ה, ב)).

²⁰ (זֹהַר חָלֵק ג רָמָח, א. רָנו, ב. תָּקוֹנִי זֹהַר תָּקוֹן כָּא).

of Hashem's Speech which are rooted in Hashem's Chochma-Wisdom.

ובנראה מispiel התיינוק, שבל זמן
שאין לו "מוחין דיניקה" בשלימות,
אף על פי שיש לו קול אותיות
פשוטים, אף על פי בן אינו יכול
לדבר ולצער את האותיות.

והיא מחתמת שאין החכמה
בשלימות לחלק הקול ולצער
האותיות ברצונו כו'.

As we see in the analogy of a toddler: Until his mind is fully developed, even though he has the physical ability to produce the sounds of the letters, nonetheless he is not able to speak and arrange those letters into words.

This is because his power of Chochma-Wisdom, which would give him the ability to consciously manipulate his vocal noises into coherent speech, is not yet fully developed in him.

In Tanya, Igeres HaKodesh chapter 5, the Alter Rebbe explains: The ability to speak comes from a deeper part of the intellect than the ability to understand. We see that a toddler can be able to understand everything he is told and sees, and yet still not be able to speak. This is because the power of speech comes from the subconscious level of Chochma, which is the source of revealed intellect and logic. This deeper aspect of intellect takes longer to be manifest in a child than his ability to understand things around him and what people are telling him.

Just as human speech derives from a deeper part of his soul than his ability to process things logically, so too the spiritual level of Malchus, Divine Speech, derives from a higher level than Bina-Divine Understanding, rather it derives from Chochma-Wisdom, a much deeper level that is the source of Divine Understanding. This is the idea of saying that the 'Land' is established with Wisdom, since Malchus-Divine Speech, derives from Chochma.

ורצו המרגלים שיקיו כל ההמשכota
מחכמה-עליה לבחינת דברו -
ארץ ישראלי שלמעלה", ששם יש
גם בן בית המקדש, וירושלים, וכל

The Spies wanted that all Divine Revelations should be from Chochma of Atzilus to the level of "Speech," i.e., Malchus of Atzilus, which is "Eretz Yisroel Above," where there is also the

הבחןנות.²¹

Bais Hamikdash, Yerushalayim, and all other aspects corresponding to the physical Eretz Yisroel in our world.

The Spies wanted that our service of Hashem should focus on revealing in Malchus of Atzilus its source, which is Chochma of Atzilus. Since they were on the level of connecting to Malchus of Atzilus, that's where they wanted all the Revelations to come to.

אבל יהושע וככלב אמרו (פרק שתנו יד,
(ז): "טובה הארץ מאד מאד",

However, Yehoshua and Kaleiv said, "טובה הארץ-The physical Land (of Eretz Yisroel) is good מאד-very much so!" (Bamidbar 14:7)

ועל ידי ארץ ישראל שלמטה דוקא,
בחינת מעות מעשיות דוקא, יומשך
בחינת אור אין-סוף, בחינת "מאד",
בלי גבול - בבחינת "עלמין סתימין
ועלמין דאותגלו".

Meaning, that specifically through the Land of Eretz Yisroel below, which enables us to perform physical mitzvos specifically, this will draw Hashem's Infinite Light, on a powerful and unlimited level, the level of "מאד-extremely," into the "Hidden Worlds" of Beriah, and "Revealed Worlds" of Yetzira and Asiya.

וזהו "מאד מאד" - ב' פעמים "מאד"
- עלמין סתימין ועלמין דאותגלו.

This is why it says the word "מאד-very" twice in the expression "the Land is מאד-very extremely good," meaning that the Land is so good that it can bring down a Light powerful enough to come into the "Hidden Worlds" and also into the "Revealed Worlds,"

- כי באמת עיקר בונתו יתברך

for in truth, this was the main intention of Hashem, that He

²¹ (כמו שכתב בגמרא בפרק קמא דתענית, דף ה', עמוד א. ובזהר חילק ג', פרשת שלח, דף קס"א, עמוד ב').

שִׁיחַה "דִּירָה בְּתַחְתּוֹנִים" דָּוָקָא,

כְּמַאֲמָר רַ"ל²²: "נְתָאָה הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּךְ הוּא לְהִיוֹת לוֹ דִּירָה בְּתַחְתּוֹנִים" כָּיוֹ,

וְשִׁיחַה נְגַלָּה לְעֵין כָּל בָּשָׂר²³,
וְשִׁיחַה הַגִּילּוּי לְמִטְהָה בָּמוֹ לְמַעַלָּה.

וְאַדְרָבָה, בִּתְהָר שָׁאת, וַיַּתְרֹן אָוֹר
הַבָּא מִן הַחַשָּׁר דָּוָקָא כָּיוֹ.

כִּי בְּאַמְתָּה כָּל שֶׁהוּא מִרְגָּנָה הַיּוֹתָר
גּוֹבָה מִאָר מִתְגַּלָּה בְּרוּכָר הַיּוֹתָר
תַּחַתּוֹן דָּוָקָא, בִּתְהָר שָׁאת.

וְלֹמַשְׁלָמְבָּרְשָׁכָל גָּדוֹל, שֶׁאָיָ אָפָּשָׁר
לוֹ לְגַלּוֹת חִכְמָתוֹ לְהַמְּקַבֵּל שְׁכָלוֹ
בְּרוּכָר, כִּי אָמָר בָּרוּךְ - בְּמַעַשָּׂה דָּוָקָא,
יָכֹל לְגַלּוֹת בִּתְהָר שָׁאת.

should have a “dwelling place” specifically “in the lowest level,”

as our Sages say (Midrash Tanchuma, Naso, chap. 16): “The Holy One, blessed be He, desired to have a dwelling place in the lowest level,” i.e., the physical world.

He desired to be revealed before the eyes of all flesh, i.e., people, so that He be revealed below in this world just as He is revealed Above.

Not only did He not want his main revelation to be in the spiritual realm, but just the opposite, He wanted to be more revealed below, and with greater intensity, than Above, like the advantage of light that is felt more intensely and powerfully when it comes to shine in a dark place.

For, in truth, the higher and more elevated a level something is on, it becomes revealed with greater intensity on a correspondingly lower level specifically.

Let’s take the example of someone with great wisdom: He cannot reveal the true depth of his wisdom to his student only using speech. Rather, he also needs to hint to the depth of the

²² רָאָה תְּנַחּוּמָא בְּחַקּוֹתִי ג. נְשָׁא טז.

²³ (נְגַלָּה בְּבָודְה' וְרָאָו כָּל בָּשָׂר). ישעיה מ, ח).

concept specifically through a physical action. Only then can he express the depth of the wisdom with greater intensity.

בענין מאמר ר' ל'ל²⁴: "די ל'חכימא ברמייא".

As our Sages say (Midrash Mishlei chap. 22), "For a wise person, it is sufficient for him to use a hint to express his wisdom."

עוד משל: מוחותם של אבן טוב ביהר, שעל ידי בהירותו אינם ניכרים האותיות בו, ונבראים ונתגלים האותיות על השעווה דוקא, בגילוי לעין כל.

Another analogy: If a diamond has words engraved in it, those letters are not readily apparent to the eye, due to the translucent nature of the stone. However, when this diamond is used as a signet ring to stamp wax seals on a letter, then the shape of those letters in that wax become apparent to the eye.

וזה שכתבו (פרשתנו טו, לט): "ויראים אותו וזכרתם את כל מצות ה' וכו'".

This concept is similar to what is written (Bamidbar 15:39), "And you should see it (the Tzitzis) and thereby, you will remember all the mitzvos of Hashem."

ועל ידי מעשה, שהוא בוחינת הספכילות בלב חוטין הגשימים, יבא מזה ל"זכורתם את כל מצות ה".

Meaning that through the physical action of looking intently at the thirty-two physical strings of the Tzitzis, you will come to "remember all the mitzvos of Hashem."

לפי שהטלית הוא בוחינת אור מקיף, והציצית שהם ל"ב חוטין - בוחינת ל"ב נחבות ה"חכמה"²⁵, שנמשכים

Because the (garment of the) Talis represents a "Makif-Encompassing" Light, and the thirty-two strings of the Tzitzis

²⁴ (ראה מדרש משל פרק כב. זהר בראשית כו, ב. פנחס רכט, ב. תצא רפ, ב. תקוני זהר מזוהר ח"ד פרק סט: "ל'חכימא ברמייא").

²⁵ (ראה ספר יצירה א, א).

על יידי אור מקיף,

represent the “thirty-two paths of Chochma-Wisdom,” which are drawn down in an internalized manner from the “Makif-encompassing” Light.

ואז אפשר שיזורמו כי אם במעשה דוקא, היפך מחששת המרגלים כי.

And it is impossible to hint to this process except through a physical action (of wearing Tzitzis) specifically. This is exactly the opposite of what the spies were thinking, that they wanted the service of Hashem to remain in thought and speech and not to come into action.

וממשה רפינו עליו-השלום שהיה מבחינת דור דעה²⁶, ובמדרחה גבורה מאד נעה,

In fact, Moshe Rabbeinu, who was the leader from the “Generation of knowledge of Hashem,” and on an exceedingly high level,

לא היה לו באפשרות לבא לאرض ישראל.

was not able to come into the physical Eretz Yisroel.

ואף על פי בן התפלל תקטו תפלוות - במנין “ואתחנן” (ואתחנן ג, כג) - לבא לאرض ישראל,

Nonetheless, he prayed 515 times, the same gematriya-numerical value as the word “-and I prayed,”²⁷ in order to be able to enter the physical Eretz Yisroel.

מן שזו עיקר המכוון ותכלית הבריאה לנו.

Because this was the main intention of Hashem and the purpose of Creation, as explained above.

The entire purpose of Creation was to make a “dwelling” for Hashem in this physical world, which is made through physically performing

²⁶ ראה עץ חיים שער הארת המוחין פרק א).

²⁷ 50=ג 50=נ 8=ח 400=ת 1=א 6=ו , total:515

mitzvos. This is why Moshe wanted more than anything else to be able to actually perform the physical mitzvos, and he wasn't satisfied with the fact that he had the greatest understanding of Hashem of all people.

וְאַף עַל פִּיו בֵּן לֹא זָכָה, וַיְהִי שָׁעַד זָקָן
מִבְנִים²⁸ נָא.

Nonetheless, Hashem decided that [Moshe] was not able to enter, and only Yehoshua could bring the Jewish People into Eretz Yisroel.

Even though Moshe wanted so much to perform all the physical mitzvos in Eretz Yisroel, nonetheless, since he “belonged” to the “generation of knowledge of Hashem,” which is involved in the spiritual service of Hashem in prayer and Torah study, he wasn't able to enter Eretz Yisroel.

However, Yehoshua, who was on a lower level than Moshe, was able to enter the physical Eretz Yisroel and bring the Jewish People into it to perform physical mitzvos.

Summary of Chapter 1 of the Maamar:

Q1. Why did the Spies, who were the leaders of the tribes and great spiritual people, not want to enter Eretz Yisroel?

Q2. What is the meaning of the praise of Eretz Yisroel by describing it as a “Land flowing with milk and honey?”

Q3. Why are the majority of the mitzvos dependent on being in Eretz Yisroel, especially those involving agriculture, like Teruma and Maasar, and all the mitzvos connected with the Bais Hamikdash?

Q4. Why is it that a person needs to eat food to live? If the life he receives from the food is from the “Speech of Hashem” invested in it, then the person also has the letters of “Hashem’s Speech” invested in him?

A4. The lifeforce that comes from Hashem and is invested in food is from the level of Tohu, which is a much higher level than the lifeforce that Hashem invested in the person, which is only the level of Tikun. Because of the higher Light of Tohu invested in the food, it gives additional life to the person, who is from Tikun.

²⁸ (סנהדרין יז א: "מֹשֶׁה מֻת, וַיְהִי שָׁעַד זָקָן מִבְנִים אֲתָה יִשְׂרָאֵל לְאָרֶץ").

This process is reflected in the general idea of the descent of the soul to this world: It descends from Tikun, from Atzilus, to the created physical world in order to achieve a deeper connection to Hashem through the physical actions of the mitzvos. This deeper connection is called “the advantage of Light that comes from transformed darkness.” In order to attain this deeper connection to Hashem in the physical world, there are two stages required: “Turning away from bad,” by fulfilling the 365 mitzvos to refrain from certain actions. When a person overcomes his own Yetzer Hara (mundane physical desires) for the sake of serving Hashem, he removes the concealment of Hashem from the entire world. Even though Hashem created the world is such a way that it conceals his Light and Truth, when a person “turns from bad,” he removes some of that concealment so that he and the entire world should be able to receive and perceive Hashem’s Light.

The second stage is the fulfillment of the 248 action mitzvos, which are like “limbs” that bring down the Life and Light of Hashem’s Inner Will into these channels. These bring the Light of Hashem into the person and into the world around him.

A2. Now, we will understand why Eretz Yisroel is called “the Land flowing with milk and honey.” Milk and honey are both sweet, but milk is something sustainably sweet that can be eaten every day as a person’s sustenance, (like a nursing baby, for example). However, honey is intensely sweet, and therefore can only be eaten in small amounts. These represent two types of revelation from Hashem: The revelation of Hashem through refraining from sin is intensely sweet, and the revelation of Hashem from performing the actions of the mitzvos is comfortably sweet. Both of these types of revelations are connected specifically to Eretz Yisroel, since that is where the majority of the mitzvos can be performed (and where there are more forbidden actions that we must refrain from.)

A3. The reason that most mitzvos are connected to Eretz Yisroel specifically is because it corresponds to the level of Malchus of Atzilus, which is the “Spiritual Land of Eretz Yisroel.” Just as the physical ground is the lowest level that everyone steps on, yet produces the crops that everyone depends on, so too, Malchus is the lowest level of Atzilus, yet only in it is revealed the Infinite Creative Power of Hashem to create the worlds. Of all the physical land in the world, only Eretz Yisroel is directly corresponding to Malchus of Atzilus.

Now, as explained, the main idea of mitzvos is to draw down Hashem’s Light into this world. The focal point of this process is Malchus of Atzilus:

By refraining from sin, we remove the concealment of the Light from Malchus, and, by performing mitzvos we draw down the Light into Malchus. Once the Light is in Malchus, then it will come down into our world, since Malchus is the creative source of our world.

Since the main goal of mitzvos is to draw down Hashem's Light into Malchus, and Eretz Yisroel is the place directly corresponding to Malchus, most mitzvos are specifically connected to Eretz Yisroel.

A1. Now, we can understand why the Spies didn't want to enter Eretz Yisroel: The Spies were on very high spiritual level, and they wanted to receive the Light of Hashem as it comes into Malchus of Atzilus itself, not as it comes down into the physical world. They thought they would receive the Light on a higher and purer form in its spiritual source in Malchus, which they would draw down through prayer and Torah study. They also were worried that if the Light came down into the physical world, it would be too intense for them to handle.²⁹

They thought that it would be enough if they revealed the source of Malchus through their speech, through prayer and Torah study, since Malchus is also the idea of Divine Speech.

However, Yehoshua and Kaleiv knew that this was not Hashem's plan and desire. Hashem desired to have a dwelling specifically in the physical world, through the physical actions of the mitzvos (and physically refraining from sin.)

The lower a level can descend is indicative of how high its source is. By fulfilling mitzvos in the lowest level, the physical world of action, we reveal the ultimate, highest level, Hashem's Infinite Light, on a totally different level than can be revealed through understanding and speech.

²⁹ Perhaps their concern was similar to that of Yaakov regarding Yitzchok's blessings to Eisav: Yaakov knew that if Eisav would receive the great revelation of Hashem contained in Yitzchok's blessing, then one of two things would happen: Either it would be too intense for Eisav and he would die; or the holy energy would get sucked into the wicked Eisav and make him super powerful to be even more wicked. Perhaps the spies were worried that if the Light comes into the physical world through the mitzvos of Eretz Yisroel then one of two things would happen: Either it would be too intense for people to handle; or the holy energy contained in the mitzvos would give extra power to the unholiness of the physical world. That's why they decided that instead of bringing down the Light, everyone should have to elevate themselves to receive it as it exists in Malchus of Atzilus.

This is the ultimate desire of Hashem - to reveal his deepest, most Infinite Light on the lowest level - the physical world - through the actions of the mitzvos.

ב Chapter 2

Explanation of the Tzemach Tzedek

The entire second half of this maamar is actually a long, explanatory note of the Tzemach Tzedek. While we typically put these notes at the bottom of the text, in this case we will translate the majority of the note. References included within the note of the Tzemach Tzedek will remain in the footnotes below.

(זיהו דארץ ישׂראל - "ארץ שבעה עממים":

[This is the idea that Eretz Yisroel is known as “the Land of the Seven Nations.”]

Seven nations dwelled in the Land prior to the arrival of the Jewish People. The seven nations are as follows: Kenaani, Chiti Emori, Prizi Yevusi, Chivi, Girgashi,

ועל ידי בירור ז' מדות דתהו על ידי המצות מעשיות, על ידי זה נמשך עילוי אור אין-סופ ב"כולתו שלםין",

Since, through the elevation of the Sparks of Holiness from the “Seven Attributes of Tohu” that are revealed in physical objects through the actions of the mitzvos, this draws down Hashem’s Infinite Light (from the lofty level of Tohu) into all the worlds.

The Seven Nations represent the Seven Emotional Attributes of Tohu. These attributes contained tremendous Light, but could not merge with each other, resulting in the “Shattering of the Keilim-Vessels” of these attributes. By doing mitzvos in the physical world we reconnect the Sparks of those Keilim of Tohu, which fell into this world, to their source in Tohu. This brings that tremendous Light of Tohu into all worlds, including this world.

ונדר כלל הם גם בז' היקלות.

Also, these Seven Nations generally represent the “Seven

Heichalos" that make up all the created worlds.

Besides for representing the Seven Attributes of Tohu, the Seven Nations represent "Seven Heichalos."

We said earlier in the maamar that the outer dimensions of each world where the created beings exist are called "Heichalos." Each of the three worlds of Beriya, Yetzira, and Asiya have "Seven Heichalos" where the creations exist. The Seven Nations represent the "Seven Heichalos" of all three created worlds, including Asiya, where the physical world exists.

This shows how fulfilling mitzvos in Eretz Yisroel brings Hashem's Light into all the worlds.

מה שאין כן "מדבר" – זהו ההמשכה
רק למעלה, בפנימיות ולא בבחיצוניות
עלמין והיכלות דעתך.

Which is not the case in the "מדבר-Desert of Speech," where the revelation of Hashem only happens Above, in Malchus of Atzilus, and in the inner dimension, ie. the Sefiros, of the worlds, but not in the outer dimension, ie. the "Heichalos" of the worlds, and especially not in the "Heichalos" of Asiya.

ועין מזה ב"אגרת-הקדש" (סימן
,³⁰ ח)

See Tanya, Igeres HaKodesh, chap. 5:

שבדי להמשיך הגלוי בעשיה, זהו
על ידי המעשה דוקא כו', עין שם.

In order to bring down Hashem's revelation into the physical world of Asiya, this can only happen through the physical actions of mitzvos. See there at length.

ובאמת, כדי להיות ההמשכה למיטה –
הינו על ידי שההמשכה ממקומ

In truth, in order to bring down the revelation of Hashem all the way down to the lowest level, this requires that the source of this

³⁰ סוף דבר הפתחיל "ויעש דוד שם".

עלילון יותרן.³¹

וגם להפָרָה, שבמִעֵשָׂה זוֹקָא, לפי
שַׁהְוָא לְמַטָּה מִבְּחִינַת הַדָּבָר – יוּכָל
לְהִיּוֹת הַגִּילּוֹי מִבְּחִינַה עַלְיָונָה יוּתָר.

ובענין "לחכימא ברמייא" – מה שאינו
אפשר להתגלות על ידי אותיות
הדבר כו'.³²

והיינו, לפי שעל ידי זה ממשיכים
ממקור החכמָה-עלְאה ופְנִימִיּוֹתָה.

וועוד, כי אי אפשר גם כן להמשיך
גילוי חכמָה-עלְאה על ידי הפורעה
בי אם על ידי מעשה המזות.

וְהוּא כְּמוֹ שָׁבְתוּב בָּאֶגְרַתְּ-הַקּוֹדֵשׁ

revelation be from an
exceedingly high level.

The opposite is also true:
Specifically action, which is
lower than speech, is able to
express the highest possible level
of Hashem's Light.

As the idea mentioned above,
that "A wise person
communicates through a hint,"
what it would be impossible to
reveal through the letters of
speech.

Because, through these actions of
the mitzvos, a person draws
down from the source and inner
aspect of Hashem's Chochma
Above, in Atzilus.

Furthermore, this revelation of
Hashem's Chochma Above
cannot be drawn down into this
world by studying Torah alone.
Rather, it requires the
performance of the mitzvos as
well.

This idea is what is written in
Igeres HaKodesh (ibid.),

³¹ כמו שנטבואר במקום אחר, על פסוק "אל עלילון, גומל חסדים טובים" (לקפן מסע עז, סוף עמוד ב).

³² וביאור ענין זה, ייבן ממה שנטבואר במקומות אחר (לקפן שיר השירים לט, ד), בבייאור על פסוק (שיר השירים ו, ח-ט) "ששים הפה מלכות כו' אחת היא יונתנו כו", גבי מעלה הנשומות על המלאכים ש מבחינת דבר כו', עיין שם. וענין מה שנטבואר (תורה אור בראשית א, ב) על פסוק (ישעיה ס, א) "והארץ הדום רגלי": "על ידי שפתוקן מעשי כו' – נעשה מוחז ולבו זפים אלף פעמים כהה", עיין שם.

שָׁם³³

זוּהַ לְשׁוֹנוֹ:

לְכָן אָמַרְוּ רְבָוֹתֵנוּ זְכָרוֹנָם לְבָרְכָה³⁴: "הָאָמַרְתָּ אֵין לִי אֶלְאָ תֹּרַה - בְּלִי גִּמְילוֹתִ-חִסְדִּים - אֲפִילוּ תֹּרַה אֵין לָו", אֶלְאָ בְּתֹרַה וּבְגִמְילוֹתִ-חִסְדִּים.

בַּיְתָה "אוֹרִיִּיתָא מִחְכָּמָה נִפְקַת", ו"בָּאוֹרִיִּיתָא מִתְקִיִּים עַלְמָא"³⁵, ו"בָּאַיּוֹן דְּלָעָן בָּה"³⁶,

בַּי בְּדִיבּוֹרִם מִמְשִׁיכִים הָאֲרוֹת וְהַשְׁפָעֹות חִכָּמָה-עַלְלָה - מִקּוֹר הַתּוֹרָה, לְבַחִינַת "אוֹתִיות הַדְּבָרָו" שְׁבַחַן נִבְרָא הַעוֹלָם כָּו.

וְהִרְיֵי הַמְשָׁכָה זוּ הִיא בְּחִינַת יְרִידָה גְּדוֹלָה, וְלֹזָה עַזְרָה לְעוֹרֵר "חִסְדָּעַלְיוֹן", הַנִּמְשָׁרֵב מִפְּנֵים מִמְּקוֹם גְּבוּהָ לִמְקוֹם גְּנוּמָה,

We will quote that text:

Therefore, our Sages have said (Yevamos 109b): "Whoever says, 'I only have Torah study,' without deeds of kindness [mitzvos], then even Torah study he does not have." Rather he must have Torah study together with deeds of kindness.

Since "the Torah comes from Hashem's Wisdom," and "the world exists because of the Torah and those that study it." (See Zohar I 77a, II, 149a)

This is because with their words they draw down a flow of Light from Hashem's Chochma-Wisdom Above in Atzilus, which is the source of the Torah, to the level of "Letters of Speech" of Malchus of Atzilus that Hashem uses to create the world.

Now, to bring down this Light from Chochma, which is a great descent, we need to awaken Hashem's power of "Kindness Above" in Atzilus, which is like

³³ סוף דבר הפתיחה "ויעש דוד שם".

³⁴ יבמות קט, ב.

³⁵ זהה לר' לך, עז, א: "דָבָר יִשְׂרָאֵל מִשְׁתְּדֵלִי בָּאוֹרִיִּתָא מִתְקִיִּים עַלְמָא". וַיֹּאמֶר זֹהַר וַיַּקְהֵל ר, א.

³⁶ ר' זֹהַר תְּרוּמָה, קמְט, א).

water that flows from a high place to a low place.

באתערותתא-דלאתתא בעזקה ו"חסד תחתה", שפמשיכים חיים וחסד להחיות רוח שפליים ונדראים.³⁷

This awakening of Hashem's Kindness depends on the "awakening from below" of our own acts of charity and kindness, when we give life and kindness, enlivening the spirits of the lowly and crushed.

וזהו שבתוב (ירמיה ט, כב-כג): "אל יתהיל חכם בחכמתו כו', כי אם בזאת יתהיל כו', כי אני ה' עשה חסד כו'" -

This is what is written (Yirmiya 9:22-23), "A wise person should not take pride in his own wisdom. Rather, he should take pride in wisely connecting to Hashem, for I am Hashem who does kindness..."

בי החסד הוא היפמשיך חי החכמה למטה,

Since it is the kindness that a person does that draws down the Light of Hashem's Wisdom into this world below.

ואם לאו הרי נקראת חכמתו לבודו בלי המשכית חיים ממנה חס ושלום.

However, if he does not have acts of kindness, then his own wisdom remains alone, without the flow of Life from Hashem into it, G-d forbid.

עד כאן לשונו.

This completes the quoted text from Igeres Hakodesh.

וכנורע, שגם למעלה, המשכית החכמה-עלאה בבחינת אותיות הדיבור - נמשך על ידי המדות עליונות.

As is known, that also Above in Atzilus, drawing down Hashem's Chochma - Wisdom into the Letters of Speech of Malchus, is accomplished through the Attributes Above in

³⁷ (להחיות רוח פְּלִיטָם, ולהחיות לְבָדְאָסָם, יְשֻׁעָה נֶזֶן, טו).

Atzilus, namely, Chesed - Kindness and the other attributes.

For a person's wisdom to become contracted and expressed in his speech, he needs to first go through emotions, either kindness or severity, which motivate him to speak. Otherwise, his wisdom will remain in his mind and stay in a form that is too abstract to be expressed through speech. Similarly, for Hashem's Wisdom to come down to us, it needs to come through His Attribute of Kindness.

וְזֹהוּ בְּחִנַּת "יַעֲקֹב" - אָוֹתִיּוֹת
יַבְקֹעַ³⁸ - הַמְשִׁכַּת הַחֲכָמָה הַבּוֹקָעַ
דֶּרֶךְ הַמְדוֹת וַנְּמַשֵּׁךְ בַּהֲדָבָר³⁹.

This is the idea of “יעקב”- Yaakov,” who represents the Attributes of Atzilus (Z’air Anpin), which is the same letters as the word “יבקע-breaking through,” referring to how Chochma - Wisdom comes down and breaks through the Attributes into Speech.

When someone produces something new, it is called a “breakthrough,” something new coming out. Similarly, for wisdom to come down into speech, the recipients of that wisdom see the idea expressed in speech as a “breakthrough.” This “breakthrough” of revelation requires the Emotional Attributes, represented by Yaakov, to “drive” the wisdom-idea through the emotional stages until reaching speech.

וּמְכַלֵּזָה יוֹבֵן עַנְנָן חַטָּא הַמְּרָגְלִים:

Based on all of this, we will understand the sin of the Spies:

בַּיְמָה, עַמְּ הַיּוֹת אֲשֶׁר הַתּוֹרָה
נִקְרָאת "מִדְבָּר"⁴⁰,

Since, even though the Torah is referred to as a “מדבר”-Desert of Speech,”

³⁸ ראה לעיל צו ח, ד. וראה גם בין עץ חיים שער הכללים פרק י.

³⁹ וכמו שנטבואר במקומות אחר על פי מאמר הזהר סוף פרשת קדושים (דף פ"ו, עמוד א'), על פסוק (ישעיה מג, י) "אתם ענוי כו'" (באורי הזהר אחרי קינה, ואילך).

ועיין מה שנטבואר גם בין מזה על פסוק "זהה לכם לציצית" גבי "כִּי מְאִישׁ לֹיקָה
זֹאת" (לקמן מוד, ד ואילך).

⁴⁰ כמו שכתב במדרשו ובה פרשנות חקת, פרשה יט, על פסוק (כא, יח) "וּמִמְדָבָר

אך עם כל זה כתיב בה הכל: "לעשות בארץ" ⁴¹ – "ארץ" הינו בחינת "מצוות מעשיות".

כ"י גם ליהות המשכבות חכמה עילאה לבחינת הדבר – אי אפשר כי אם על ידי קיום המצוות מטעם הנ"ל.

ועל זה נאמר "אל יתהיל חכמתך בבחמותו כי", אלא על ידי "חסד, [ו]משפט, וצדקה בארץ" (ירמיה ט, בג) ליקא,

על ידי זה ממשיכים בחינת חכמה עילאה ⁴².

nonetheless, it is written in [the Torah] that the purpose of everything written in the Torah is "to do them in the Land," "the Land," here referring to the physical action of the mitzvos.

Since even for the Chochma-Wisdom Above to come into the level of Speech (referred as the "מדבר-Desert of Speech"), this cannot occur except through the actual fulfillment of the mitzvos, for the reasons explained above.

Regarding this it says, "A wise person should not take pride in his own wisdom," unless it is connected specifically with "kindness, justice, and charity on this earth,"

Since, through these actions, Hashem's Chochma-Wisdom Above is drawn down into our wisdom and speech below.

So far, the Tzemach Tzedek explained the need for the action of mitzvos in the context of how mitzvos accomplish the bringing down of the Light of Chochma-Wisdom into Speech/Malchus and into our world and understanding.

Now, the Tzemach Tzedek will give a slightly different explanation, based on the idea that mitzvos connect us to Hashem in an "encompassing manner," which enables us to receive the Torah, which is an "internalized" revelation:

מתקנה".

(⁴¹אחתן ג, א. ראה יב, א.).

ועין מה שנטבאר בדבור המתחל "כיתשמע בקול" (לקמן פרשת ראה בג, ג).

עוד יש לברא פלבות עניין זה באופן אחר קצ'ת,⁴³ בעניין עסק התורה,

שנאמר (משלי ח, יא): "וכל חפצים לא ישוו בה" - ואפילו חפצי שמים.⁴⁴

We can also explain this general idea regarding Torah study in a slightly different manner,

as it says (Mishlei 8:11), "All your pursuits will not have the same value as it [the study of Torah]," and our Sages (Moed Katan 9b) explain this to mean that "Even the pursuits of mitzvos, commanded you by Hashem in Heaven," are not as valuable as Torah study.

The Gemara explains this to mean that mitzvos that can be performed by others are not as valuable as Torah study, and therefore, a person should instead study Torah. However, mitzvos that a person must perform himself have precedence over Torah study.

ועל דרך זה לא רצו המרגלים ליבנס לארץ ולקיים המצוות, רק להיות במדבר - "ומדברך נאווה נו".

Based on this notion, the Spies did not want to enter the Land and fulfill the mitzvos. Rather, they wanted to remain in the "Desert of Speech," as it says, "and your speech is beautiful."

אך באמת טעו בזיה טעות גדול, כמו שנטבאר שם בעניין "אם אין יראה אין חכמה",⁴⁵

But in truth, they made a big mistake, as will be understood based on what was explained regarding the statement of our Sages, "If there is no fear of Hashem, then there is no Wisdom of Torah." (Pirkei Avos 3:17)

⁴³ על פי מה שנטבאר בדבור המתחליל "יידבר" ד"עשרה הדברים (לעיל במדבר וmag השבועות טו, ד ואילך. טז, סוף עמוד ג. יז, ריש עמוד ד).

⁴⁴ עיין שם בעניין "אם אין חכמה אין יראה" (טו, ד ואילך).
⁴⁵ (אבות ג. יז).

שָׁאַי אָפְּשָׁר בְּלֵל לְהַמְשִׁיר אָוֶר
הַתּוֹרָה כִּי אִם בְּהַקְרִים תְּחִלָּה
בְּחִינַת קִיּוֹם הַמִּצְוֹת.

וְזֹהוּ אִם אִין וַרְאָה כֵּי.

Because it is impossible to draw down the Light of the Torah without first having the fulfillment of mitzvos.

This is the meaning of “if there is no fear of Hashem, then there is no wisdom of Torah.”

Fear of Hashem is expressed specifically in fulfilling mitzvos. Only after the fear of Hashem is achieved through mitzvos can one merit the wisdom of the Torah.

וּכְמַאֲמָר⁴⁶ “קָרְשָׁנוּ בְמִצְוֹתֶיךָ” – וְעַל
יְדֵי זֹה אַחֲרֵכֶת “וְתַנְנָה חָלְקָנוּ
בְּתּוֹרַתְךָ”.

As we see that in the Shabbos prayers we first say “קָרְשָׁנוּ-sanctify us...-with your mitzvos,” and only afterwards we request “and grant us our portion in your Torah.”

In the maamar quoted here, the Tzemach Tzedek explains, as follows:

The phrase “קָרְשָׁנוּ-sanctify us,” is related to the word “קִידּוּשֵׁין-betrothal,” which refers specifically to the stage of marriage when the groom puts the ring on his bride’s finger. This stage of marriage binds the bride and groom together to be considered married for both legal and halachic purposes, and is therefore considered an “encompassing level” of marriage, since it draws two entities together to become one, encompassing both parties. However, at that stage they are not allowed to be intimate. The second stage of marriage is called “נִישׂוֹאִין-completion of marriage.” The mitzvos correspond to the level of “קִידּוּשֵׁין,” when we become bound up to Hashem in an encompassing manner, similar to how the ring goes around the finger of the bride. Only afterwards can we connect on a level of “נִישׂוֹאִין,” which is accomplished through Torah study, when we take Hashem’s Wisdom inside of our minds and internalize it, similar to how the bride is able to receive from the groom internally in the stage of “נִישׂוֹאִין.”

Just as the bride is not able to receive internally from the groom before establishing the all-encompassing connection through receiving the ring

46) בְּחִפְלַת הַעֲמִידָה בְּשַׁבָּת (בְּחִפְלַת הַעֲמִידָה בְּשַׁבָּת).

of “**קידושין**,” so too a Jew cannot internalize the Wisdom of Torah without the all-encompassing connection of mitzvos.

ובמתן-תורה **שהיה התגלות התורה**
בתחלה, זהו הוראת שעה,

Even though at the time of the Giving of the Torah there was a revelation of the Wisdom of the Torah first, before fulfilling the mitzvos, but this was a temporary, one time, occurrence.

It is not possible to fulfill mitzvos without receiving the Torah, since the Torah explains how to fulfill the mitzvos properly. This is why, at the Giving of the Torah they first heard the Torah and then fulfilled mitzvos. But, after they already received the Torah and the instructions on how to fulfill the mitzvos, the first thing is to fulfill those instructions, and then there is a focus on internalizing the deeper meaning of the Torah's Wisdom.

אבל לדורות אי אפשר להיות כן.

However, for all generations after the Giving of the Torah, this cannot take place, where Torah comes before mitzvos.

ונם ישראלי הבינו זה.

Even the Jewish people themselves understood that the correct order is to do mitzvos first and then Torah.

ולבן הקיימו נעשה לנשמע כו⁴⁷, עיין שם באריכות).

This is why they first said “נעשה**-we will do the mitzvos” before saying “**נשמע**-we will understand the Torah.”]**

Summary of Chapter 2 of the Maamar – The Explanation of the Tzemach Tzedek

- 1- Eretz Yisroel is referred to as the “Land of the Seven Nations.” There are two ideas represented:
 - A- The Seven Attributes of Tohu. By fulfilling mitzvos we elevate the physical objects involved in those mitzvos, together with the “Sparks of Holiness” of Tohu contained in them. Since these Sparks come from the Seven Attributes of Tohu, and their elevation is accomplished mostly in the mitzvos of Eretz Yisroel, Eretz Yisroel is connected to the number seven.
 - B- The Seven Heichalos. The “Heichalos” are the external dimension of the created worlds, where the created beings exist. The idea of mitzvos is to refine the created beings and the “Heichalos,” so that they should be able to receive Hashem’s Light. Each world has seven “Heichalos.” Since mitzvos are connected to transforming Heichalos, and there are seven Heichalos, Eretz Yisroel, where there are most of the mitzvos, is connected to the number seven.
- 2- Not only is the idea of mitzvos to bring the Light into the lowest level, the physical world, but also, they bring down the Light from the highest possible level.

In addition, even the study of Torah itself cannot come down into our world, or even into Malchus, without the action of the mitzvos. This idea is explained in Tanya, Igeres HaKodesh, chapter 5: “In order for the flow of Light of Chochma-Wisdom to come down into Malchus, Hashem’s Speech, it needs to come through the Attribute of Kindness. Since it is a great descent for the Light to come down from Chochma to Malchus, only through Kindness does it descend. This is because the nature of Kindness is to flow from a high place to a low place, like water. To awaken Hashem’s Kindness, one must perform acts of kindness and charity in this world. This is the only way to awaken Hashem’s Kindness, which will bring down the Light of Chochma-Wisdom of the Torah into the him and the world. If he doesn’t perform acts of kindness, then the wisdom he has is detached from the Light of Chochma of Atzilus, and his wisdom is lifeless, G-d forbid.”

This concept can also be applied to mitzvos, in general, that only through mitzvah performance will the Light of Torah study and prayer come down into Malchus and into the world.

3- We can explain another aspect of Torah study, where study alone, without mitzvah performance, is insufficient. In marriage, there are two stages, Kidushin-encompassing marriage, and Nisuin-intimate marriage. The Kidushin stage occurs when the groom puts a ring on the bride's finger. Just as the ring encompasses her finger, the marriage at this stage is encompassing them, but does not yet allow intimacy. Only after Kidushin can there be Nisuin-intimate marriage, where the bride can receive internally from the groom. Similarly, through mitzvos we create an encompassing connection with Hashem that binds us to Him at all levels. Only afterwards can we receive the Wisdom of His Torah internally. Even though at the Giving of the Torah there was a revelation of Torah Wisdom before mitzvah performance, that was only a one-time occurrence. However, the correct long-term order is that mitzvos must come before Torah study. This is why the Jewish People said, "We will do the mitzvos" before saying, "We will listen and understand the Torah," since they knew that for all future times this is the correct order.

Lessons in the Service of Hashem from the Maamar:

- 1- When we overcome our own Yetzer Hara, we elevate and refine not only ourselves, but the entire world, and all spiritual worlds, making them more receptive to Hashem's Light. And, when we perform a mitzvah, we bring down Hashem's Light into ourselves and the entire world and all worlds.
- 2- Hashem's Ultimate Desire is to have a dwelling in our physical life through performing mitzvos. He wants to be more revealed and connect to us on a deeper level than He is revealed and accessible in the spiritual worlds and levels.
- 3- In order for the Light of Torah study and prayer to come into us and into the world, we need to be involved in acts of charity and kindness, (in addition to our other obligatory mitzvah performances).

Likutay Torah English translation project:

The original text of the maamarim with נקודות and punctuation is presented side by side with a phrase-by-phrase translation and explanation. The translation of the text is in **bold** whereas the commentary is in regular font. The explanations of general concepts that are not directly relevant to understanding the flow of the maamar are in footnotes.

All of the commentary of the Tzemach Tzedek printed with brackets in the original Likutay Torah have been moved to the Hebrew footnotes and left untranslated.

The Goal

The main purpose of this project is to enable the reader to learn the Likutay Torah in the original. By learning the words, structure, and concepts of the maamarim, eventually they should be able to learn it by themselves in the original.

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